

Debian Edu / Skolelinux Audacity manual

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1 Audacity 手册

这是一本关于 audacity 的手册，基于 Debian Edu Etch 3.0 版中的 1.2.4b-2.1+b1 版本。

在 <http://wiki.debian.org/DebianEdu/Documentation/Manuals/Audacity> 上的版本为一 wiki 版，会常常更新。

翻译 为 debian-edu-doc 包的一部分，可以安装于一网络服务器上，且可[在线浏览](#)。

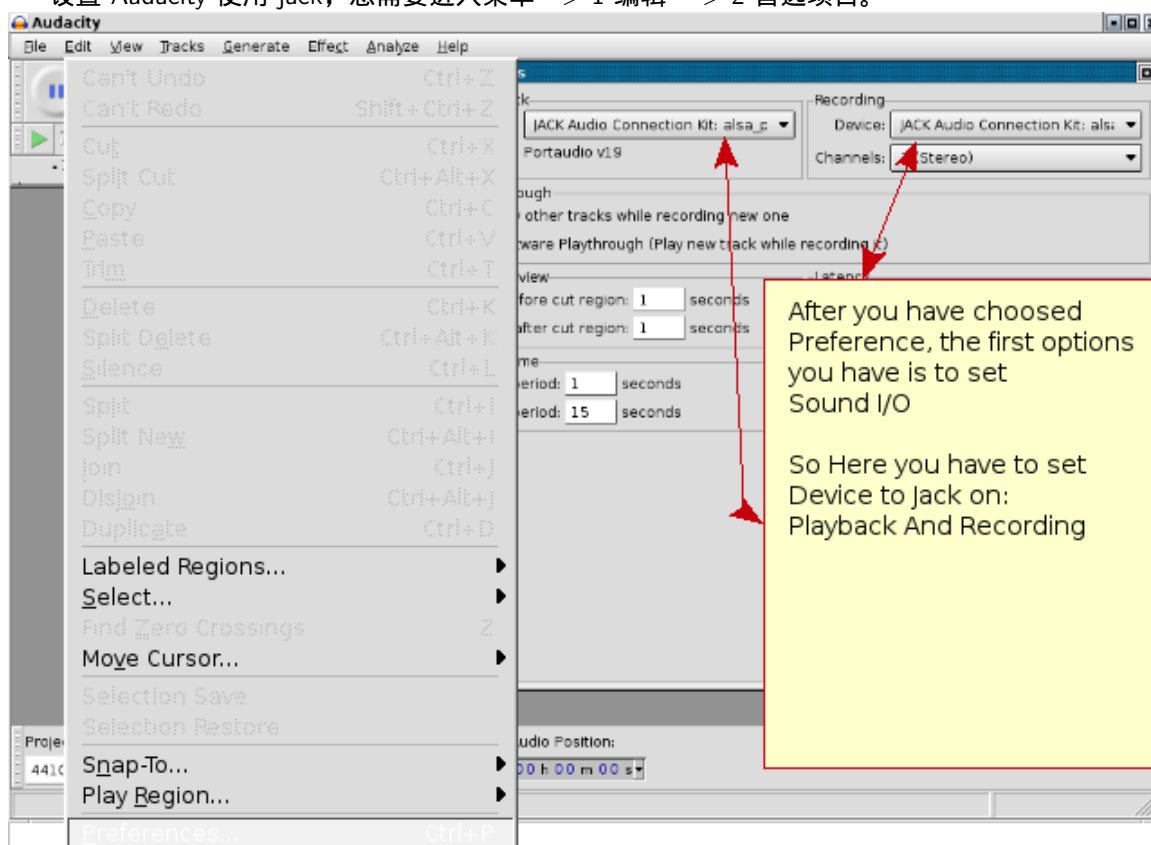
2 在您开始之前

设置 Audacity 并不难，只要您记住将其设置为使用 Jack 接口，这便能够使得同时运行其他使用声音的程序成为可能。如何设置 Jack 使其流畅运行。指南如下：

<http://wiki.debian.org/DebianEdu/Documentation/Manuals/Rosegarden/Setup>

本人制作本文档时，使用的是 Audacity 1.3.3-Beta 版本。

设置 Audacity 使用 jack，您需要进入菜单 --> 1 编辑 ---> 2 首选项目。



The next thing you have to be aware of that the project rate must be the same sample rate you have set in jack.



2.1 插件

There are some plugins you probably want:

**** 音频插件 ****

swh-plugins

mcp-plugins

terminatorx

fixme: put on some audio plugin you have experience with
现在您已做好开始录制的准备了。

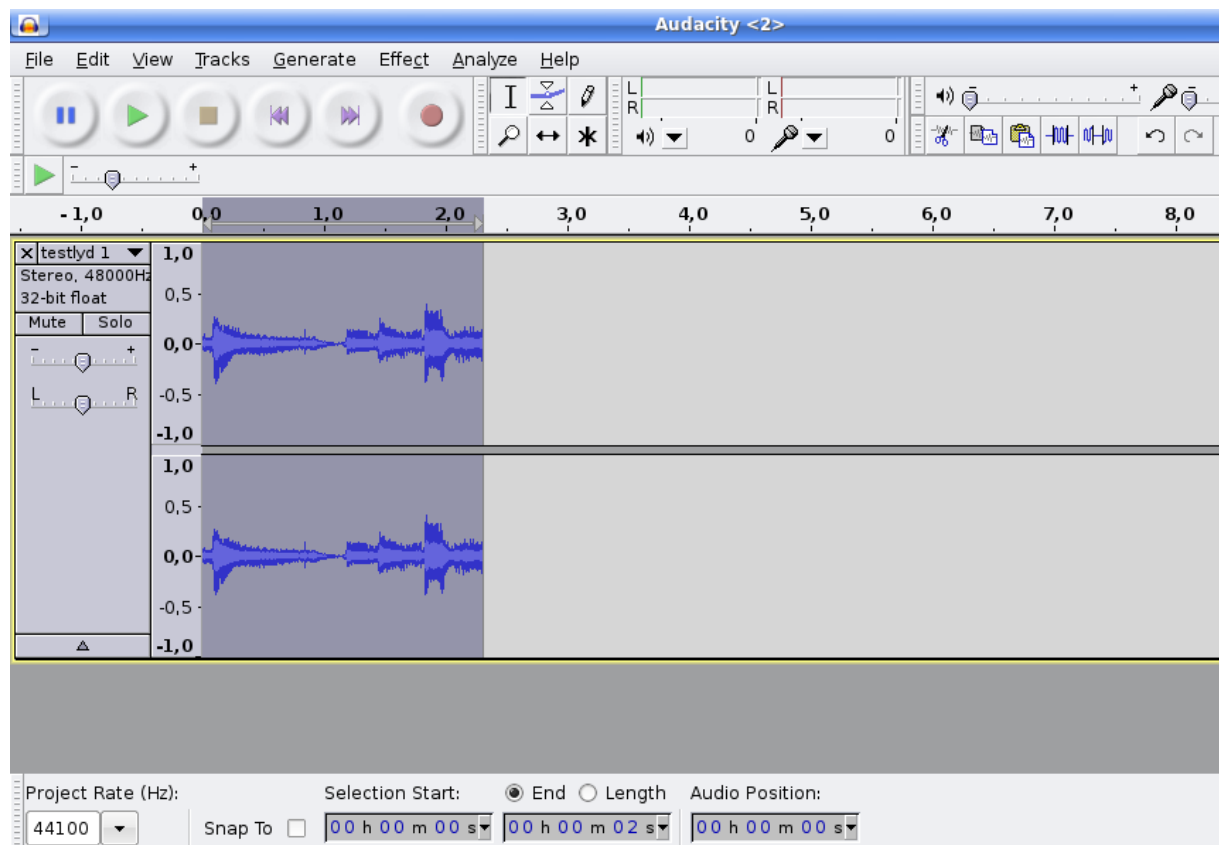
2.2 从何处获取 audacity

您可以方便的使用 aptitude 来安装它，也可以在如下项目页面看一下 <http://audacity.sourceforge.net/>

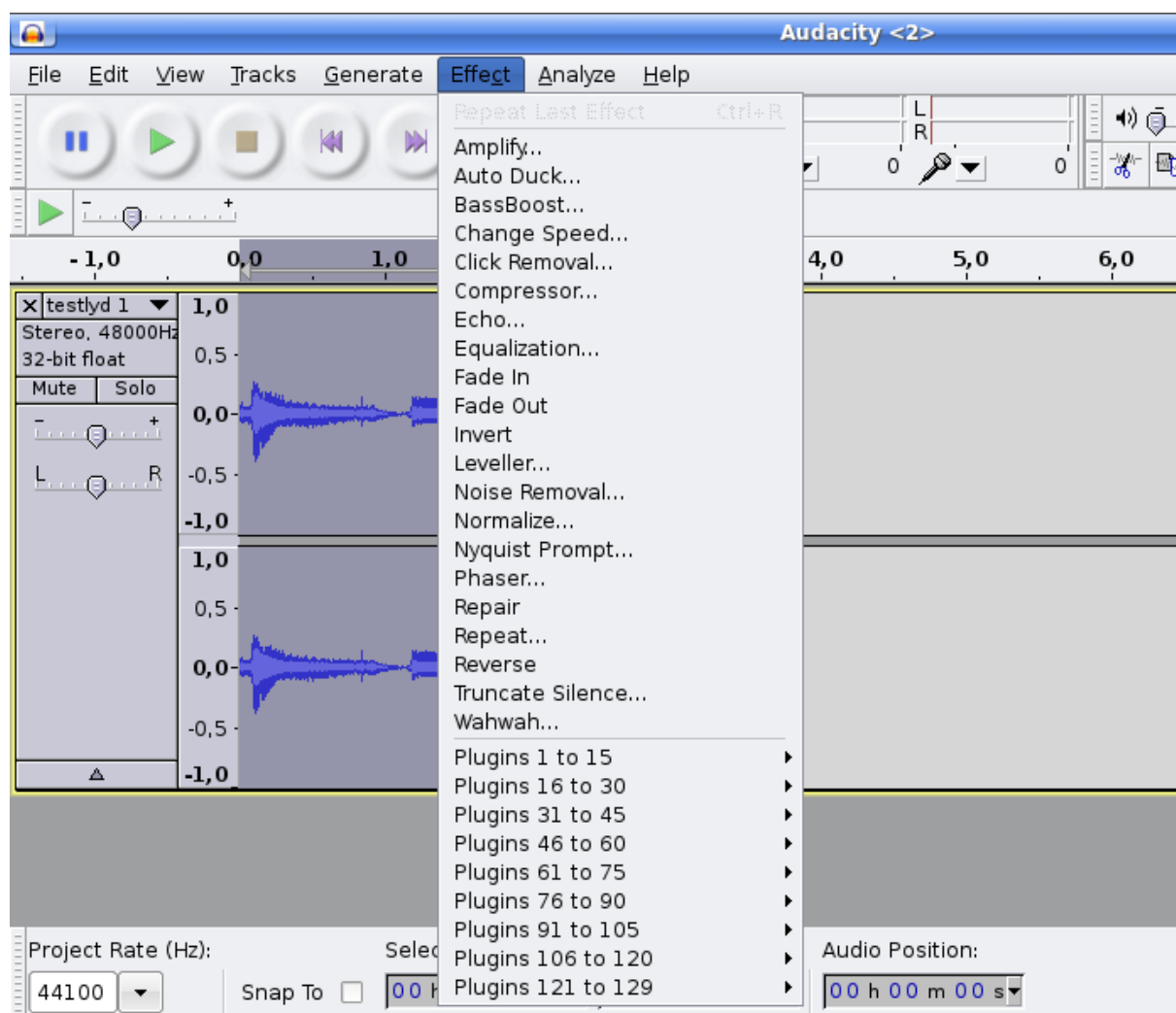
3 进行一些录制

First thing to remember when you do a recording, is that you are careful that the record volume settings, not set to loud. It's better to have to low setting rather to loud on this.

3 进行一些录制



And when you have recorded what you want, you can normalize the recording so the volume automatically set right volume on the record without any danger of have part of the sound overdriven.



And after you have normalized the recorded segment, it looks like this:

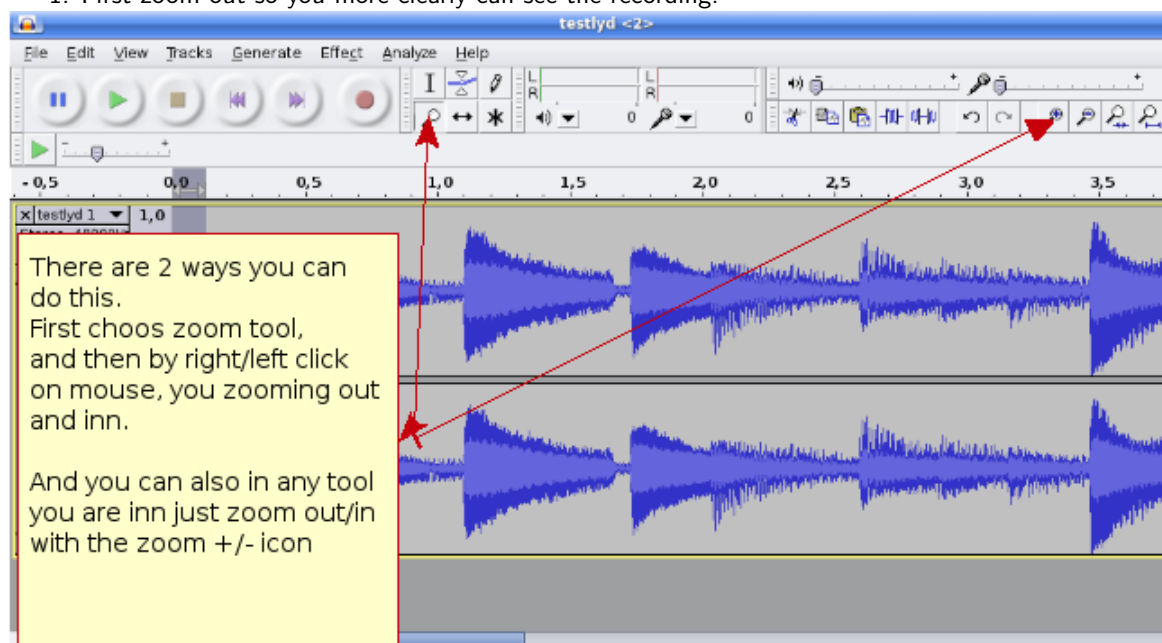
3 进行一些录制



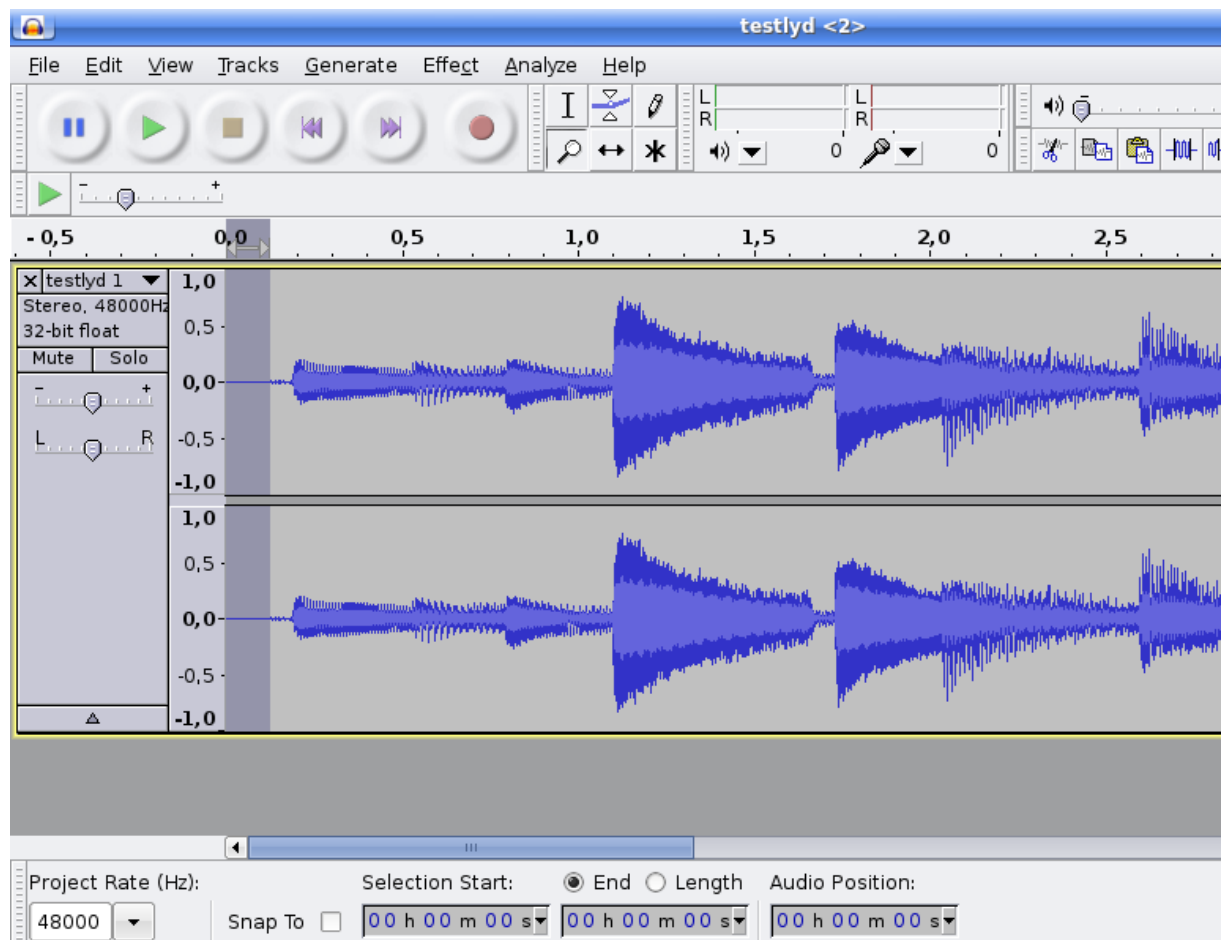
Now the volume on this recorded segment is corrected. This is a better way to be sure that the record you have done not are overdriven, so have to Low setting and afterwards let audacity fix the volume on it.

Now we want to remove noise from the record, maybe some background hiss from your microphone. So first part is to make a "noise profile" of what you want to remove from your recorded segment.

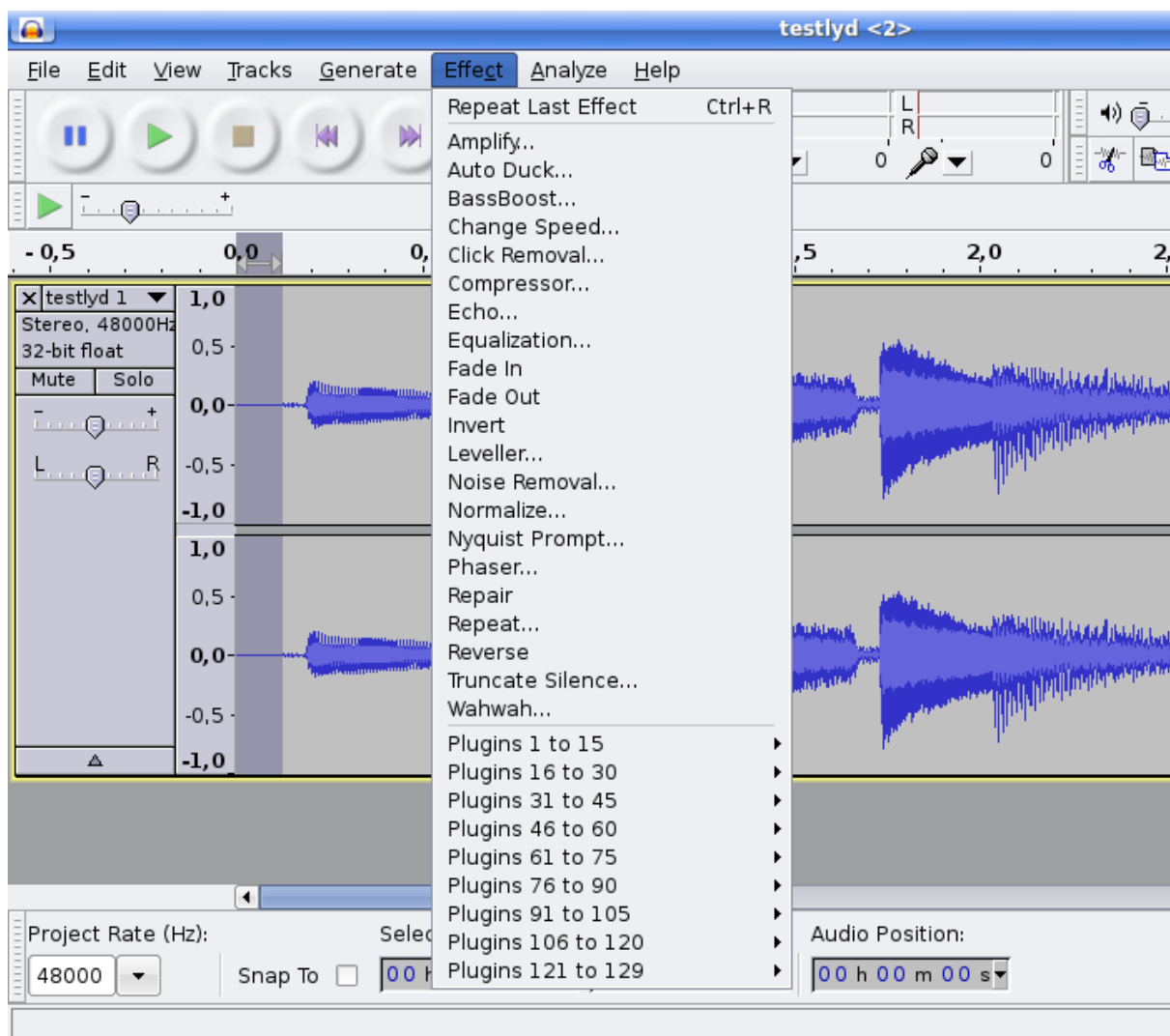
1. First zoom out so you more clearly can see the recording.



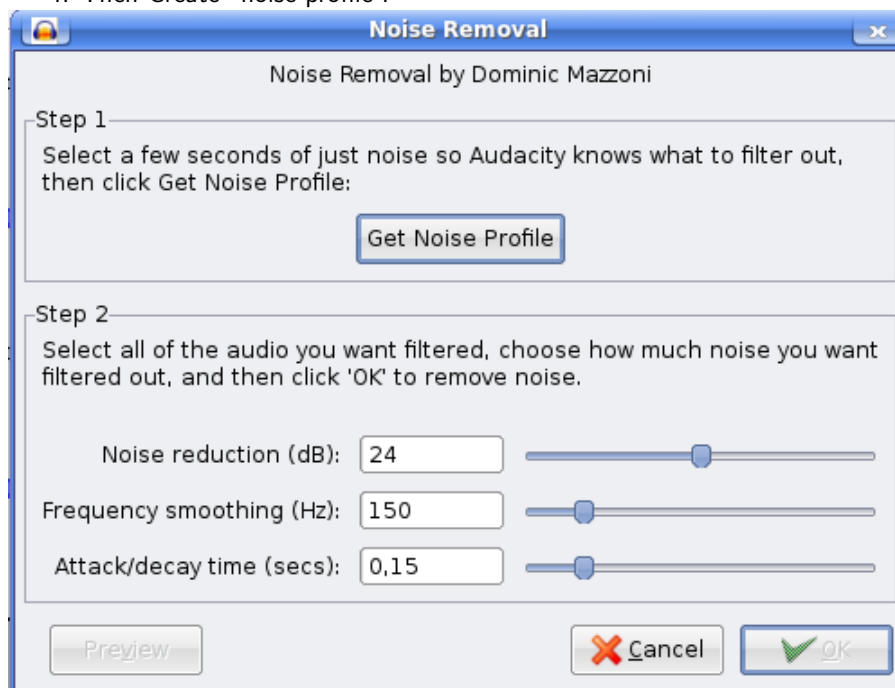
2. Then mark what you want to make a profile of. Buy left click on mouse and hold down on the segment, and drag. You mark the zone you need to get the profile of.



3. Then choose that you want to use Noise removal.



4. Then Create "noise profile".



5. Then you choose the whole record by clicking CTRL + A, and choose noise removal again from menu, but this time press OK.

Then if you want to add some reverb, other nice effects to your liking, you just search the big menu that is available after you installed the plugins I recommended.

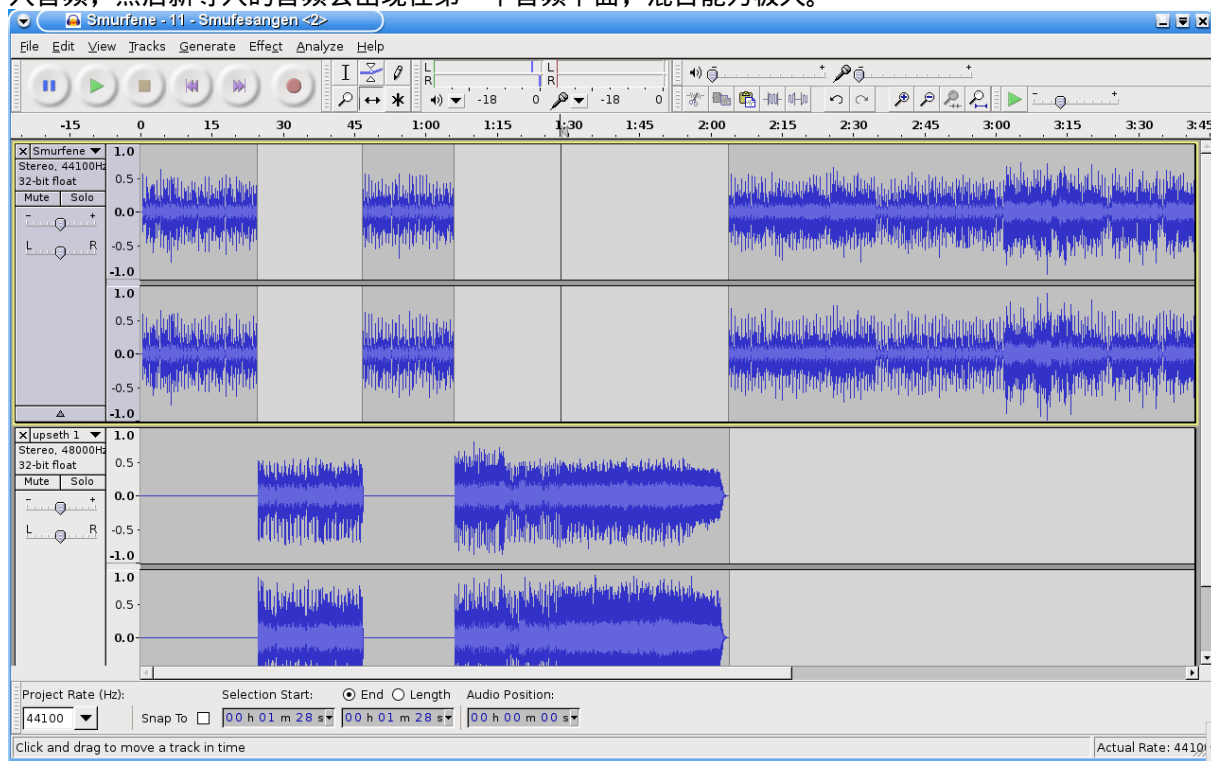
You have several way to export your finished result. You can export it as WAV, AIFF MP3, OGG, FLAC, just choose export in the file menu.

4 导入音频

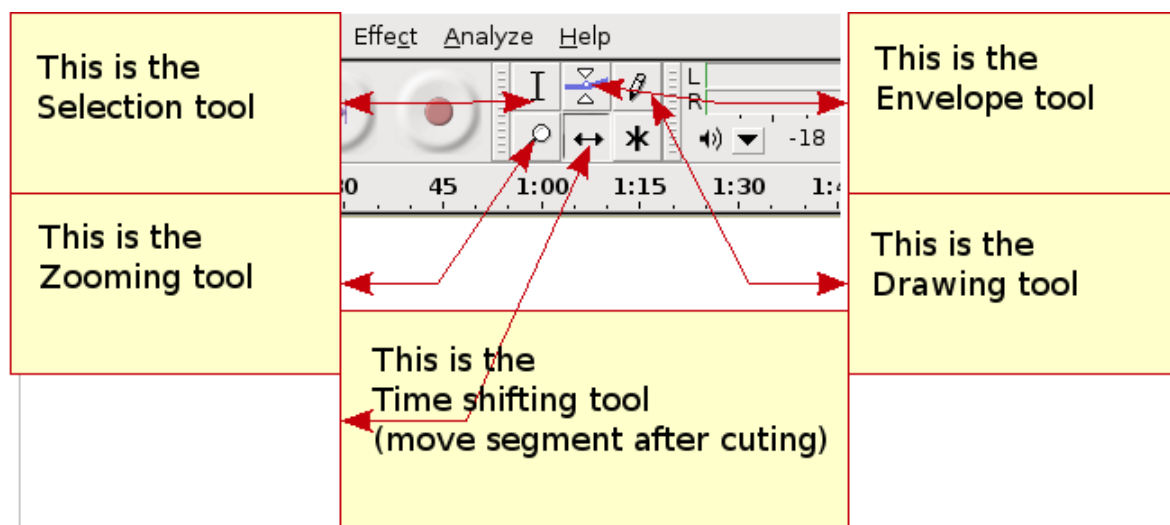
使用 audacity 可以导入多种常规音频: Audio, MIDI, Labels 和 Raw Data。可以直接导入 MP3 文件进入项目, 并在 audacity 里混合不同的歌曲到一起。

举例。

第一个主歌曲”smurfesangen”, 而后为混合可以导入, 另一首歌, 就在菜单中选择 > > 文件 > > 导入音频, 然后新导入的音频会出现在第一个音频下面, 混合能力极大。



5 工具部分

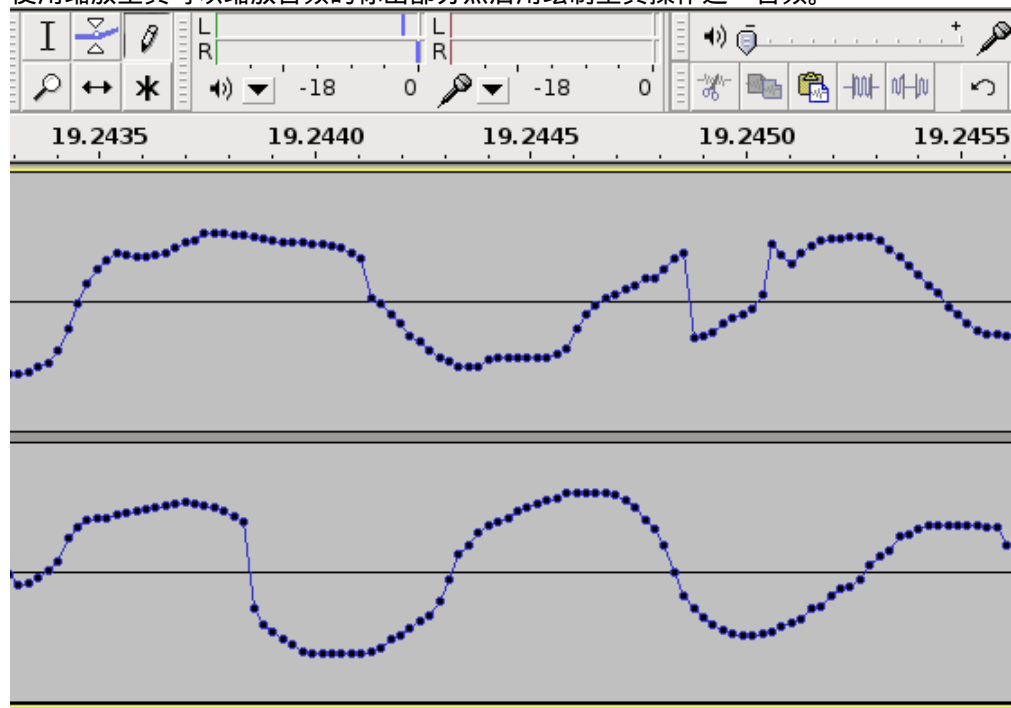


5.1 选择工具

要分离可以移动的部分音频首先要使用选择工具，选取需要剪切的。而后使用” ctrl + l” 分离。然后使用时间移动工具移动标出的部分。

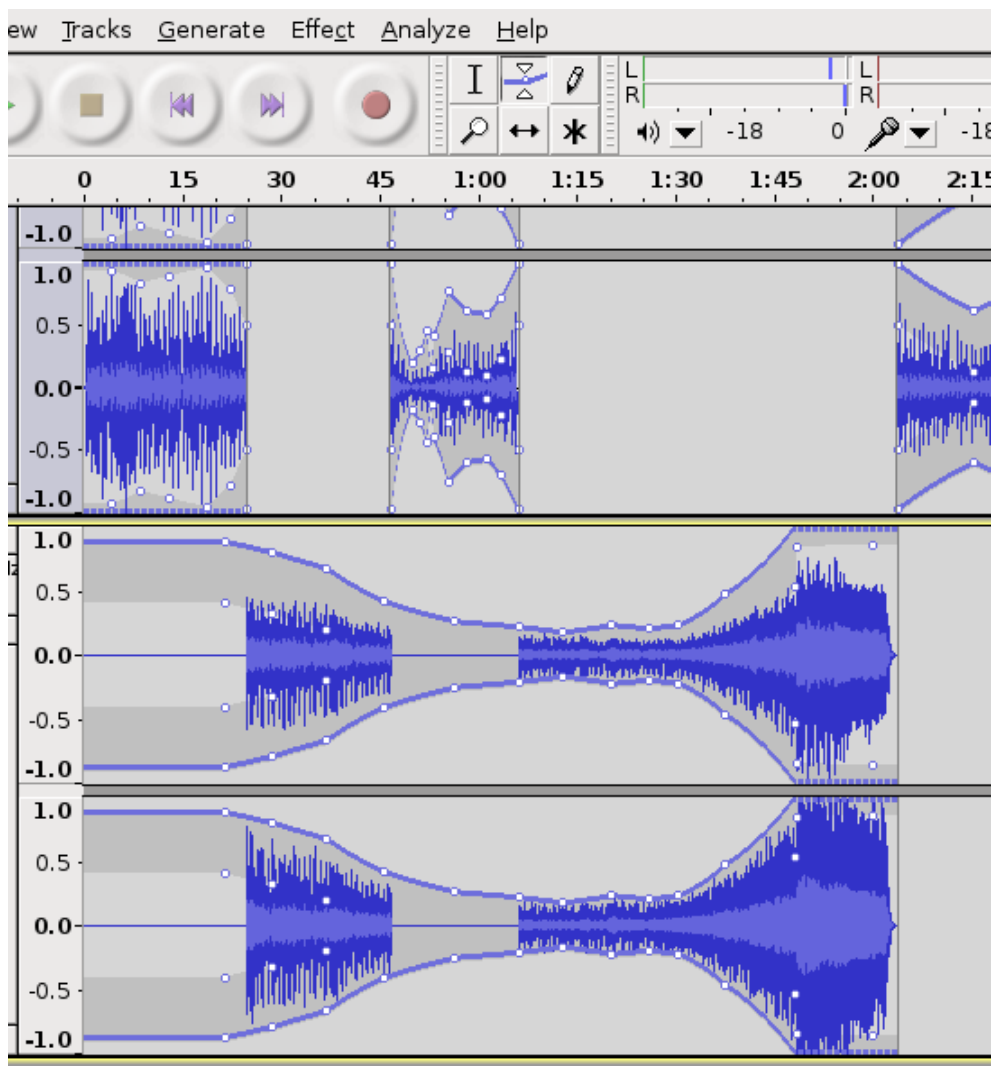
5.2 缩放工具

使用缩放工具可以缩放音频的标出部分然后用绘制工具操作这一音频。



5.3 包络工具

使用包络工具可以控制任何标出部分的音量大小。



5.4 时间移动工具

使用时间移动工具可以在一定范围内到处移动音频的标出部分。

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8 文档的翻译

Versions of this document translated into Norwegian Bokmål, French and Dutch are available. Incomplete translations exist for Polish, Swedish and Simplified Chinese. There is an [online overview of shipped translations](#).

8.1 如何翻译本文档

As in many free software projects, translations of this document are kept in PO files. More information about the process can be found in `/usr/share/doc/debian-edu-doc/README.audacity-manual-translations`. The Git repository (see below) contains this file too. Take a look there and at the [language specific conventions](#) if you want to help translating this document.

To commit your translations you need to be a member of the Alioth project `debian-edu`. If your Alioth username differs from your local one, create or edit `~/.ssh/config`. There should be an entry like:

```
Host git.debian.org
User <your-alioth-username>
```

Then check out the `debian-edu-doc` source using ssh access: `git clone git+ssh://git.debian.org/git/debian-`

If you only want to translate, you just need to check out some files from Git (which can be done anonymously) and create patches. Please file a bug against the `debian-edu-doc` package and attach the PO file to the [bugreport](#). You can find some [instructions on how to submit bugs](#) here.

You can check out the `debian-edu-doc` source anonymously with the following command (you need to have the `git` package installed for this to work):

- `git clone git://anonscm.debian.org/debian-edu/debian-edu-doc.git`

Then edit the file `documentation/audacity/audacity-manual.$CC.po` (replacing `$CC` with your language code). There are many tools for translating available; we suggest using `localize`.

Then you either commit the file directly to Git (if you have the rights to do so) or send the file to the `bugreport`.

To update your local copy of the repository use the following command inside the `debian-edu-doc` directory:

- `git pull`

Read `/usr/share/doc/debian-edu-doc/README.audacity-manual-translations` to find information how to create a new PO file for your language if there isn't one yet, and how to update translations.

Please keep in mind that this manual is still under development, so don't translate any string which contains "FIXME".

Basic information about Alioth (the host where our Git repository is located) and Git is available at <http://wiki.debian.org/Alioth/Git>.

If you are new to Git, look at the [Pro Git](#) book; it has a chapter on the [recording changes to the repository](#). Also you might want to look at the `gitk` package that provides a GUI for Git.

Please report any problems.

9 Appendix A - The GNU Public License

Note to translators: there is no need to translate the GPL license text.

9.1 Audacity 手册

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